

RTI COVID-India

We aim to monitor the changes in attitude, knowledge, and avoidance behavior related to COVID-19 over time as well as to estimate both the immediate and long-term effects of the pandemic. We plan to accomplish this through conducting phone surveys every other month, for 12 months, from May 2020 to April 2021. To avoid over-burdening the respondents, we keep the interview length at 15 minutes. We designed the instrument to allow for the investigation of several research questions by rotating some of the modules. However, there are a few modules we ask every round, including COVID-related questions, access to health care, economic impacts, and mental health. There are other questions we only administer once, such as copying behavior during the lockdown, risk perception, and attitude toward gender. We also collect information on economic status and access to health care at the household level, while other questions are asked for each individual. The following table summarizes the content of the instrument with specific information about whether the questions are at the individual versus household level, the rounds when the questions are asked, and the number of repetitive assessments.

	Individual vs. Household	Rounds Administered	No of Repeated Assessment
Avoidance behavior, knowledge, symptoms	I	R1 – 6	6
Diagnosis	I	R2 – 6	5
Food security	HH (R1)/ I (R2-6)	R1 – 6	6 at HH, 5 at I
Access to health care	H	R1 – 6	6
Economic impacts: income, labor, (consumption)	H	R1 – 6 (R2 – 6)	6 (5)
Discrimination	I	Alternate	3
Information	I	Alternate	3
Cognition	I	R2 & R5	2
Dementia (self-reported memory, orientation, CSID IQCODE)	I	R4	1
Health	I	R3 & R6	2
Mental health (full PHQ9)	I	R1 – 6 (R3 & R6)	6 (2)
Coping behavior	I	R1 OR R2	1
Risk perception	I	R3 OR R4	1
Attitude toward lockdown	I	Alternate	3
Attitude toward gender	I	R3 OR R4	1

Our instrument has been developed in two stages; we first pushed out the baseline interview in May 2020 during the lockdown period, and then we further refined the instrument with additional content. The following instrument reflects such development.

Introduction

Namaste! My name is _____ from _____. I am a surveyor for the coronavirus in India study, conducted by researchers from AIIMS and the University of Southern California. You might remember we called you in May 2020 and asked if you would be willing to answer a monthly phone survey about the coronavirus and your family's health and economic situation. I am calling for that survey now. Before we get started, I will give you some more information about participation.

<<CONSENT HERE>>

Cover screen. Household Composition [Round 1 Only]

CVA000_male/female. Could you tell me how many men and women aged 18 or older live in this household? Please include yourself in this count.

Male ages 18+: _____ Female ages 18+: _____

CVA001intro. Could you tell me how many boys 0-14, men/boys 15-17, girls 0-14, women/girls aged 15-17 are in this household?

Male aged 0-14: _____ Female aged 0-14: _____
Male aged 15-17: _____ Female aged 15-17: _____

Blue texts are newly introduced contents after Round 1.

Yellow highlights require translation.

Red texts calls for attention in CATI programming, as minor modifications are made to Round 1.

Section WR. Word Recall [Word Recall tests will be administered in Round 2 and 5 only]

WR101_INTRO

I will read a set of 10 words and ask you to recall as many as you can. We have purposely made the list long so that it will be difficult for anyone to recall all the words, most people recall just a few. Please listen carefully as I read the set of words because I cannot repeat them. When I finish, I will ask you to recall aloud as many of the words as you can, in any order. Is this clear?

[IWER: PROBE AS NEEDED FOR UNDERSTANDING OF TASK. READ THE ITEMS AT A SLOW, STEADY RATE, ALLOWING R TO REPEAT THE WORD BEFORE MOVING ON TO THE NEXT WORD ON THE LIST.]

1 = Continue

WR102_LIST

[Instruction for CAPI: Display which list appeared on the screen]

1. DAD word list: [Butter, Arm, Corner, Letter, Queen, Book, Stick, Ticket, Grass, Stone]
2. LASI word list 1: [River, Tree, Temple, School, Hospital, Dog, Cat, Radio, Chair, Gold]

IWER: READ EACH WORD, AND LET R REPEAT THE WORD BEFORE YOU SAY THE NEXT WORD ON THE SCREEN.

WR103.

Now please tell me the words you can recall.

IWER: PERMIT as much time as R wishes – up to about 2 minutes

IWER: Choose each word as it is recalled CORRECTLY.

Number of words R correctly recalls: ___

WR104 [LASI MH014]. Please indicate whether any of the following problems occurred in relation to word recall.

[Multiple answers are allowed]

- a. R has difficulty hearing any of the words
- b. Interruption occurred while you were reading the list
- c. Other problem (e.g., R seems to take a note), please specify _____
- d. No problem occurred

Section Health. Health Section will be administered in Round 3 and 6 only.

HT001 [LASI HT001_b]. Now I want to ask you about your general health. Overall, how is your health in general? Would you say it is very good, good, fair, poor, or very poor?

1. Very good
2. Good
3. Fair
4. Poor
5. Very poor

HT002 [LASI HT230]. During the last 30 days, about how many days did you stay in bed more than half day because of illness or injury? Use 0 for none.

Number of days: ___

HT003 [LASI HT300]. Now I want to ask how your health affects paid work activities. Do you have any impairment or health problem that limits the kind or amount of paid work you can do?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Too old to work [Voluntary]

Section DMR/DMI. Dementia Section will be administered in Round 4 Only.

DMR will be administered to DAD Rs, and DMI will be administered to non-DAD Rs.

[DAD Respondents Only]

DMR001 [DAD 101c]. Part of this study is concerned with people's memory and ability to think about things. First, how would you rate your memory at the present time? Would you say it is... [READ OUT]...

1. Very good
2. Good
3. Average
4. Poor
5. Very poor

DMR002. Compared to about a year ago, would you say your memory is... [READ OUT]...

1. Better now

2. About the same
3. Worse now than it was then

DMR003. Now I would like to ask you some questions about time,

[DAD MMSE102_Year]. What is the year?	1. Correct	5. Incorrect
[DAD MMSE103_Season]. What is the season of the year?	1. Correct	5. Incorrect
[DAD MMSE104_Date]. What is the date?	1. Correct	5. Incorrect
[DAD MMSE105_Day]. What is the day of the week?	1. Correct	5. Incorrect
[DAD MMSE106_Month]. What is the month?	1. Correct	5. Incorrect

DMR004. [DAD MMSE113_BACKWARD] Now please list days of the week backwards, again starting from Sunday. INTERVIEWER RECORD THE NUMBER OF DAYS GIVEN IN CORRECT ORDER

DMR005. [DAD HT102_Scissors]. Now I'm going to ask you for the names of things. What do people usually use to cut paper?

1. SCISSORS OR SHEARS ONLY
5. NOT CORRECT

DMR006. [DAD CSID2_Hammer]. What do you do with a hammer?

[IWER: Acceptable answers include: to drive a nail into something; to pound/hammer something; to hit something with]

1. Correct
5. Incorrect

[DAD Non-Respondents Only]

DMI001 [DAD DM-RTR]. What is your relationship with [CAPI: DAD Respondent Name]?

1. Spouse/partner
2. Son
3. Daughter
4. Son-in-law
5. Daughter-in-law
6. Grandchild
7. Parent
8. Parent-in-law
9. Brother
10. Sister
11. Grandparent
12. Other relative
13. Servant
14. Friend
15. Other, non-relative

DMI002. [DAD DM_Freq] On average in the past year how often did you see [CAPI: DAD Respondent Name]?

1. Lives with respondent
2. Daily
3. Several times/week
4. Once a week
5. One – three times a month
6. Less than once a month
7. Never
8. Other (specify)

DMI004 [DAD DM_Care] Are you a caregiver for [CAPI: DAD Respondent name]?

1. Yes
5. No

DMI005. [LASI MH101]. Part of this study is concerned with people's memory, and ability to think about things. First, how would you rate [CAPI: DAD Respondent NAME]'s memory at the present time? Would you say it is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

1. Excellent
2. Very good
3. Good
4. Fair
5. Poor

DMI006 [LASI MH103_intro]. I will present situations where this person has to use his/her memory or intelligence and I want you to indicate whether this has improved, stayed the same or got worse than in that situation over the past year. Note the importance of comparing his/her present performance with one year ago. So if one year ago this person always forgot where he/she had left things and he/she still does this, then this would be considered 'Not much change'. Please indicate the changes you have observed by giving the appropriate answer.

		1	2	3	4	5
MH104	Remembering things about family and friends, e.g. occupations, birthdays, addresses	Much improved	A bit improved	Not much change	A bit worse	Much worse
MH105	Remembering things that have happened recently	Much improved	A bit improved	Not much change	A bit worse	Much worse
MH106	Recalling conversations a few days later	Much improved	A bit improved	Not much change	A bit worse	Much Worse
MH107	Remembering her/his address and telephone number	Much improved	A bit improved	Not much change	A bit worse	Much worse
MH109	Remembering where things are usually kept	Much improved	A bit improved	Not much change	A bit worse	Much worse
MH114	Following a story in a book or on TV	Much improved	A bit improved	Not much change	A bit worse	Much worse

Section A. Awareness about COVID-19: Symptoms and Beliefs

CVAIntro. I would like to start by asking you some questions about what you know about the coronavirus.

CVA001. **[Core: Ask everyone, every wave]** Which of the following have you done in the last seven days? **[Interviewer: Prompt each question and check all that apply]**

1. Worn a face mask
2. Washed hands with soap or used sanitizer more than three times a day
3. Stayed in your house at all times **except for essential trips (e.g. to get food, medicine)**
4. ~~Avoided contact with people who could be high risk for transmitting coronavirus~~
5. Gone to a residence that is not your own (e.g. friend, neighbor, or relative)
6. Had visitors such as friends, neighbors, or relatives at your residence
7. Attended a gathering with more than 10 people, such as a reunion, wedding, funeral, or religious service
8. Had close contact (2 arm's length) with people who you do not live with
9. Went out shopping for groceries, vegetables, medicines, etc.
10. Traveled to and from work
11. Asked household help/maids to stop coming to your house

CVA002. **[Ask only in Round 1 and 4]** Do you know any of the symptoms of coronavirus? If so, what are they? **[Do not prompt but check all that apply]**

1. Fever or chills
2. Cough
3. Difficulty breathing/shortness of breath
4. Runny or stuffy nose
5. Sore throat
6. Chest pain
7. Sneezing
8. Skin rash
9. Muscle or body ache
10. Headache
11. Fatigue or tiredness
12. Abdominal discomfort
13. Ear pain
14. Lost sense of smell
15. Lost sense of taste
16. **Diarrhea**
17. Other (specify) _____

Skip CVA003 – 5 in baseline and start asking these questions from Round 2

CVA003. Do you know what you should do if you get symptoms of coronavirus?

1. No, I don't know
2. Stay home
3. Call doctor for advice
4. Visit local doctor for advice
5. Take fever and cough medicines
6. Other, please specify _____

CVA004. [Ask if CVA003 is = 3 or 4] Where would you go to seek medical care if you do have symptoms of coronavirus?

1. Registered medical practitioner in our community
2. Nearby public health facility or hospital
3. Nearby private clinic
4. Nearby private hospital
5. Traditional healer
6. Community health worker/ASHA

CVA005. Has anyone in your HH been diagnosed by a healthcare professional with coronavirus infection?

1. Yes
5. No

CVA006. Are you currently working for pay? By currently, I mean you have done work that earned money in the past 7 days.

1. Yes
2. No

CVB013intro. [Moved from Section B to A] Can you tell me if you experienced any of the following in the past seven days due to lack of money or resources? [1. Yes. 5. No. 7. Unsure]

- a. You were worried you would run out of food?
- b. You ate less than you wanted to?
- c. You ate different food because of cost considerations?
- d. You went without eating for a whole day?
- e. You could not eat what you usually have, because of unavailability?

Section DR. Delayed Recall
[Will be asked only Round 2 and 5]

DR 100

A little while ago, I read you a list of words and you repeated the ones you could remember. Now I want you to try to recall as many of those 10 words as you can. OK, now tell me as many of those ten words as you can remember.

IWER: PERMIT as much time as R wishes – up to about 2 minutes]

IWER: Choose each word as it is recalled CORRECTLY.

IWER: Choose **No Words Remembered** if no words at all are remembered.

Number of words R correctly recalls: ___

Section B. Health Check Up

[Ask only female member of LASI-DAD households or males in HH without any adult females]

CVBintro. Now I would like to ask some questions about your family's wellbeing and ability to access medical care.

CVB001. First I want to ask about routine health checkups, like antenatal care for pregnant women or visits to monitor chronic diseases. Has anyone in your household, including you, experienced the following in the past month?

- a. Had a visit cancelled or been turned away due to closures, or unavailability of staff?
1. Yes 5. No

- b. [\[Ask only if CVB001a=1\]](#) Could you tell me the age and gender of that person? If more than one household member had such experience, please list all their ages and genders.

___ age ___ sex

- c. Cancelled a visit or avoided care because you could not travel to the facility or feared visiting a facility?
1. Yes 5. No

- d. [\[Ask only if CVB001c=1\]](#) Could you tell me the age and gender of that person? If more than one household member had such experience, please list all their ages and genders.

___ age ___ sex

- e. Now I would like to ask about health care visits for sickness or injury. In the past month, has anyone in your household, including you: tried to get care for sickness or injury and been turned away due to closures or unavailability of staff?
1. Yes 5. No

- f. [\[Ask only if CVB001e=1\]](#) Could you tell me age and gender of that person? If more than one household member had such experience, please list all their ages and genders.

___ age ___ sex

- g. Avoided care for sickness or injury because you could not travel to the facility or feared visiting a facility?
1. Yes 5. No

- h. [Ask only if CVB001g=1] Could you tell me age and gender of that person? If more than one household member had such experience, please list all their ages and genders.

___ age ___ sex

CVB002. Have you or any other family member experienced any of the following symptoms in the past 2 weeks? [Interviewer: Prompt each symptom and check all that apply]

1. Fever or chills
2. Cough
3. Difficulty breathing/shortness of breath
4. Runny or stuffy nose
5. Muscle or body ache
6. Fatigue or tiredness
7. Ear pain
8. Sinus pain
9. Lost sense of smell
10. Lost sense of taste
- ~~11. None of the above~~

CVB017. [Ask only Round 1 and 4] Have the elderly (aged 60+) in your household been affected in any of the following ways?

1. Not able to perform needed or usual household work
2. Not able to volunteer in the community
3. Not able to provide care to others
4. Not able to provide care to grandchildren
5. Not able to receive care from others
6. None of the above

CVB014. [Ask only at the baseline interview or if not interviewed in any previous round] Before the lockdown [March 24, 2020] what was your family's main source of food?

- a. Local market/vendors
- b. Supermarket/large store
- c. Government source/PDS/ Ration shop
- d. Mobile peddlers
- e. Other (specify)

CVB015. What is your family's main source of food right now?

- a. Local market/vendors
- b. Supermarket/large store
- c. Government source/PDS/ Ration shop
- d. Mobile peddlers
- e. Other (specify)
- f. We cannot find food

CVB101-CVB103. Expenditure Questions are added in Round 2 as a part of CVB section.

CVB101. In the past 7 days, how much has your household spent on food? We don't need an exact amount, just a ballpark estimate will be fine.

_____ INRs.

CVB102. Now please think about your household's non-food expenditure in the past 30 days. Approximately how much did your household spend on non-food items? These include healthcare expenditures, phone bills, utilities, house rent, personal care items, tobacco, and other expenses.

_____ INRs

Section C. Economic Effects

[Ask only male member of LASI-DAD household or females in HH without any adult males]

CVCintro. I would like to begin by asking some questions about your family's economic situation. Some of these questions might feel personal, but it is important for us to understand how the coronavirus is affecting the lives of families like yours.

CVC001. [Ask only at the baseline or if not interviewed in any previous round] Before the lockdown announced by Prime Minister Modi on March 24, 2020, what was your family's main source of income? [Check all that apply]

1. Farming own/leased land
2. Self-employment/small business
3. Casual labor (daily/irregular wage)
4. Private sector job that pays a wage
5. Government job that pays a wage
6. Pension from employer
7. Government assistance (including old-age pension and other assistance)
8. Remittance (financial transfer from family)
9. Assistance from others (non-government) e.g. community, NGO
10. We had no source of income

CVC002. [Skip if CVC001=10, Ask only in Round 1] How much was the total monthly income of your household before the lockdown?

Rs. _____

CVC002a. – C2c. [Ask only If R does not give an exact answer to CVC002] Does it amount to less than [threshold value randomly chosen], more than [threshold value randomly chosen], or about equal to [threshold value randomly chosen]?

[Rupees 500; Rupees 3,000; Rupees 7,000; Rupees 15,000; Rupees 35,000]

CVC003. How has coronavirus affected your work and the work of other members of the household? [Mark all that apply. Please prompt each question]

1. I lost my job

2. Other HH members lost their jobs → Go to CVC003a
3. I or others HH members are working reduced hours
4. I or other HH members have no work or less work (for self-employed)
5. I or other HH members are not allowed to work on the farms (for farmers)
6. I or other HH members are asked to work more (or longer) hours
7. No effect [Vol]
8. I/Others have been asked to stay home for a few days without pay
9. I/Others have been asked to stay home for a few days with pay
10. Asked to take sick leave
11. Others, please specify _____

CVC003a. [Ask only if CVC003=b] What are age and sex of the HH member who lost the job? If multiple HH members lost job, please give age and sex of each person who lost job.

Age___ [soft check, if age<15]

Gender___

CVC004. What is your family's main sources of income right now? [Check all that apply. Options 11 – 13 are introduced in Round 2]

1. Farming own/leased land
2. Self-employment/small business
3. Casual labor (daily/irregular wage)
4. Private sector job that pays a wage
5. Government job that pays a wage
6. Pension from employer
7. Government assistance (including old-age pension and other government transfers)
8. Remittance (financial transfer from family)
9. Assistance from others (non-government) e.g. community, NGO
10. We have no source of income

11. Savings

12. Loans

13. NREGA

CVC004a. [Skip if CVC004=10] In the past month, how much income did your household had?

Amount: _____

CVC012a. –c. [Ask only If R does not give an exact answer to CVC004a] Does it amount to less than [threshold value randomly chosen], more than [threshold value randomly chosen], or about equal to [threshold value randomly chosen]?

[Rupees 500; Rupees 3,000; Rupees 7,000; Rupees 15,000; Rupees 35,000]

CVC005. **Including yourself**, how many people aged 15 and older in your household are currently working for pay? By currently, I mean they have done work that earned money in the past 7 days.

- (a) _____ men/boys [hard check if CVC005a>Number males ages 15+ - 1 if male R reports paid work in CVA006]
- (b) _____ women/girls [hard check if CVC005b> Number females ages 15+ -1 if female R reports paid work in CVA006]

CVC006. How many people aged 15 and older in your household are not working but looking for work? If you are looking for work, please include yourself in this count.

- (a) _____ men/boys [hard check if CVC006a+CVC005a > Number of males ages 15+ - 1 if male R reports paid work in CVA006]
- (b) _____ women/girls [hard check if CVC006b+CVC005b > Number of females age 15+ - 1 if female R reports paid work in CVA006]

CVC007. Do you have any household members who had migrated for work and are trying to come back home because of the coronavirus pandemic?

1. Yes, they have returned. 2. Yes, they are still trying to come home. 5. No

CVC008. In the past month, did your household receive any cash benefits from government? If so, how much money did your household get from government schemes?

1. Yes 5. No

CVC008_amount. [Ask if CVC008=1] Amount received: _____ Rupees

CVC009. In the past month, did your household receive any cash benefits from NGOs or other charities? If so, how much money did your household get?

1. Yes 5. No

CVC009_amount. [Ask if CVC009=1] Amount received: _____ Rupees

CVC010. In the past month, did your household receive any cash gifts or remittances from family or friends? If so, how much money did your household get?

1. Yes 5. No

CVC010_amount. [Ask if CVC010=1] Amount received: _____ Rupees

CVC010a. In the past month, did your household take any loans from family, friends, or community groups (like savings group, SHG)? If so, how much money did your household get?

1. Yes 5. No

CVC010a_amount. [Ask if CVC010a=1] Amount received: _____ Rupees

CVC010b. In the past month, did your household take any loans from a bank, MFI, or other financial institution? If so, how much money did your household get?

1. Yes 5. No

CVC010b_amount. [Ask if CVC010b=1] Amount received: _____ Rupees

CVC011. In the past month, did your household receive any free food or in-kind transfers from the government, charities, or family/friends? [Check all that apply]

1. Received from government
2. Received from NGOs or charitable organizations

3. Received from family/friends
4. Did not receive

CVC016. Which of the following best describes the impact of the coronavirus pandemic on your ability to meet financial obligations or essential needs such as rent or mortgage payments, utilities, and groceries?

1. Major impact
2. Moderate impact
3. Minor impact
4. No impact
5. Too soon to tell

Rotate Section D and E3-8 (E1 and 2 are core): Every Round, half of the sample gets D, and the other half gets E3-8; Next Round, they get to answer the section they didn't answer in prior round.

Section D. Discrimination and (mis) information

CVDintro. Now I would like to ask a few questions about your sources of information about the coronavirus.

CVD001. Which information sources have you used to learn about the coronavirus in the past 7 days? [Do not prompt, Check all that apply]

1. Local health workers (ANM/anganwadi/ASHA)
2. Government officials
3. Newspapers
4. Friends, family, neighbors, and residential societies
5. Family doctor (western medicine practitioner)
6. Traditional medicine practitioner
7. Television or radio
8. WhatsApp groups
9. Other social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc)
10. Other sources (e.g., village head, sarpanch, etc)

CVD003 [Skip in Round 3 and 4]. Have any of the following things happened to you due to people thinking you might have the coronavirus? [Check all that apply].

1. You were treated badly/without respect
2. You were chased out of your home or neighborhood
3. You were offered help
4. People acted as if they were scared of you
5. You were threatened or harassed
6. None of the above

[Risk Perception]

CVD004. [Ask only in Round 3 and 4]. On average, how many people do you think will catch the coronavirus from one contagious person? Please only consider cases transmitted by coughing, sneezing, touch or other direct contacts with the contagious person.

No of persons to be infected: _____

CVD006. [Ask only in Round 3 and 4]. How likely do you think someone your age is hospitalized if they contract the coronavirus?

1. Very likely 2. Likely 3. Unlikely 4. Very unlikely

CVD007. [Ask only in Round 3 and 4]. How likely do you think that someone your age would die, if they are hospitalized as a result of the coronavirus?

1. Very likely 2. Likely 3. Unlikely 4. Very unlikely

Section E. Mental Health and Wellbeing

CVE001. [Core] Over the last two weeks, how often have you been bothered by any of the following problems? [The scale has changed from Round 1: All the time, frequently, occasionally, rarely]

[1. Nearly every day; 2. More than half days; 3. Several days; 4. Not at all]

- a. Feeling nervous or anxious
- b. Unable to stop worrying
- c. Feeling down, depressed or hopeless
- d. Little interest or pleasure in doing things

CVE101. 7 additional questions from PHQ9 are administered in Round 3 and Round 6 Only

CVE101. Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by any of the following problems? [1. Nearly every day; 2. More than half days; 3. Several days; 4. Not at all]

1. Trouble falling or staying asleep, or sleeping too much
2. Feeling tired or having little energy
3. Poor appetite or overeating
4. Feeling bad about yourself- or that you are a failure or have let yourself or your family down
5. Trouble concentrating on things, such as reading the newspaper or watching television
6. Moving or speaking so slowly that other people could have noticed. Or the opposite – being so restless that you have been moving around a lot more than usual
7. Thought that you would be better off dead, or of hurting yourself

CVE002. [Core] How has the coronavirus pandemic impacted your family's life? [Do not prompt, mark all that apply]

1. Unable to access healthcare

2. We lost work/jobs
3. We lost income
4. Facing discrimination
5. Impacted our social/religious activities
6. Disrupted education of me or my family members
7. Other (specify)

CVE003. How concerned are you about each of the following impacts of coronavirus?

[1. Not at all concerned; 2. Somewhat concerned; 3. Very concerned; 4. Extremely concerned]

- a. Fear of infection/death in your family
- b. Feeling lonely/cannot meet relatives or friends
- c. Increased stress among household members

CVE004. **[Ask only in Round 1 and 2]** What have you done to cope with the coronavirus pandemic?

[Check all that apply]

1. Consult/seek consolation from friends and family
2. Picked up a hobby (e.g. reading, gardening)
3. Exercise/physical activities
4. Yoga, meditation, and other relaxation techniques
5. Volunteering/reach out to help others
6. Watch TV/video
7. Spirituality/prayer
8. Other (specify)
9. Nothing particular

CVE005. When do you think we can recover from the coronavirus pandemic? How likely do you think we will be able to get back to normal life in the next 6-months?

1. Very likely
2. Likely
3. Unlikely
4. Very unlikely

CVE006. Do you think the restrictions related to the coronavirus have been lifted too soon, at the right time, too late, or the restrictions were unnecessary to begin with?

1. Too soon
2. At the right time
3. Too late
4. Unnecessary to begin with

[Gender Attitude]

CVE 007_intro. **[Ask only in Round 3 and 4]** Now I would like to ask your opinion about the roles of men and women. There is no right or wrong answer. Can you tell me if you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements?

CVE007. **[Ask only in Round 3 and 4]** When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women.

1. Agree
2. Neither
3. Disagree

CVE008. **[Ask only in Round 3 and 4]** If a woman earns more money than her husband, it's almost certain to cause problems.

1. Agree
2. Neither
3. Disagree

Thanks for your participation

[Comprehension and quality check] [ENUMERATOR TO FILL AFTER CALL ENDED]

CVQ001. Did you face any challenges during the interview? [Mark all that apply]

1. Language barrier
2. Poor respondent comprehension of questions
3. Difficulty understanding respondent
4. Bad connection/noise on call
5. Cut or disconnected call
6. Interference/interruptions by people staying with the respondent
7. None of the above

CVQ002. Overall, how well did the respondent understand the questions?

1. Understood all questions
2. Understood most (>75%) questions
3. Understood some (25-50%) questions
4. Understood few (<25%) questions
5. Did not understand any questions